

1. (a) How was Trans- Saharan trade organised? (15 marks)  
(b) Why did Trans – Saharan trade last for so long? (10 marks)
2. (a) Explain the origin of Songhai Empire. (12 marks)  
(b) Explain the role played by Sunni Ali in the development of Songhai Empire. (13 marks)
3. (a) What factors led to the development of legitimate trade in 19<sup>th</sup> century? (10 marks)  
(b) How did this trade affect the lives of the people of West Africa? (15 marks)
4. (a) How was Sierra Leone established? (10 marks)  
(b) What problems did the early settlers face? (15 marks)
5. (a) Explain the causes of the 19<sup>th</sup> Century Jihads in the Hausa – states. (12 marks)  
(b) How did the 19<sup>th</sup> Century Jihads influence the lives of the people of West Africa? (13 marks)
6. (a) What were the causes of conflicts between the British and Samoure Toure in the Mandika Empire? (13 marks)  
(b) Why was Samoure Toure able to resist the French for seven years? (12 marks)
7. (a) How was indirect rule administered in Northern Nigeria? (13 marks)  
(b) Explain the challenges encountered by the British in the administration of Nigeria. (12 marks)
8. (a) Explain the role played by Bishop Samuel Crowther Ajayi. (12 marks)  
(b) How did the Missionary activities affect the people of West Africa? (13 marks)

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